

VALIDATED TOOLS

ERASOR

Barra, S., Bessler, C., Landolt, M. A. and Aebi, M. (2018) 'Testing the Validity of Criminal Risk Assessment Tools in Sexually Abusive Youth.' *Psychological Assessment* 30(1), 1430-1443. [Access Here.](#)

Campbell, F., Booth, A., Stepanova, E., Hackett, S., Sutton, A., Hynes, K., Sanderson, J. and Rogstad, K. (2016) *Harmful sexual behaviour in children: evidence for identifying and assessing risk in children and young people who display harmful sexual behaviour*. London, UK: NICE Evidence Review. [Access Here.](#)

Chávez, V. (2010). *Is everyone rated equal? An examination of factors related to sexual risk in ethnically diverse male adolescents who have sexually offended*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Lincoln, Nebraska: University of Nebraska. [Not accessible]

Chu, C. M., Ng, K., Fong, J. and Teoh, J. (2011) 'Assessing Youth Who Sexually Offended: The Predictive Validity of the ERASOR, J-SOAP-II, and YLS/CMI in a Non-Western Context.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 24(2), 153-174. [Access Here.](#)

Edwards, R., Beech, A., Bishopp, D., Erikson, M., Friendship, C. and Charlesworth, L. (2005) 'Predicting dropout from a residential programme for adolescent sexual abusers using pre-treatment variables and implications for recidivism.' *Journal of Sexual Aggression* 11(2), 139-155. [Access Here.](#)

Edwards, R., Whittaker, M. K., Beckett, R., Bishopp, D. and Bates, A. (2012) 'Adolescents who have sexually harmed: An evaluation of a specialist treatment programme.' *Journal of Sexual Aggression* 18(1), 91-111. [Access Here.](#)

Hersant, J. L. (2006). *Risk assessment of juvenile sex offender reoffense*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Carbondale, Illinois: Southern Illinois University. [Not accessible]

McCoy, W. K. (2007). *Predicting treatment outcome and recidivism among juvenile sex offenders: The utility of the JSOAPII and ERASOR in an outpatient treatment program*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Hunstville, Texas: Sam Houston State University. [Not accessible]

Morton, K. E. (2003). *Psychometric properties of four risk assessment measures with male adolescent sex offenders*. Unpublished Master's thesis. Ottawa, Ontario: Carleton University. [Not accessible]

Nelson, R. (2011). *Predicting Recidivism Among Juvenile Sex Offenders: The Validity of the ERASOR*. Unpublished Thesis. Paper 13, Roger Williams University, Rhode Island. [Access Here.](#)

Rajlic, G. and Gretton, H. M. (2010) 'An examination of two sexual recidivism risk measures in adolescent offenders: The Moderating Effect of Offender Type.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 37(10), 1066-1085. [Access Here.](#)

Rojas Mejia, E. Y. (2013), *Violence risk assessment with youth who have sexually offended: A psychometric examination of the Violence Risk Scale: Youth Sexual Offender Version (VRS:YSO)*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Saskatoon, Saskatchewan: University of Saskatchewan. [Access Here.](#)

Skowron, C. (2004) *Differentiation and predictive factors in adolescent sexual offending*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation. Ottawa, Canada: Carleton University. [Access Here](#).

Viljoen, J. L., Elkovitch, N., Scalora, M. J. and Ullman, D. (2009) 'Assessment of Re-offence Risk in Adolescents who have Committed Sexual Offences: Predictive Validity of the ERASOR, PCL:YV, YLS/CMI and Static-99.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 36(10), 981-1000. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R. (2004) 'The Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR): Preliminary Psychometric Data.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research* 16(3), 235-254. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R. and Curwen, T. (2001). *Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR; Version 2.0)*. Ontario, Canada: Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R., Bookalam, D. and Littlejohn, A. (2012) 'Prospective validity of the Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR).' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 24(3), 203-223. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R. and Langton, C. M. (2015) 'A prospective investigation of factors that predict desistance from recidivism for adolescents who have sexually offended.' *Sexual Abuse* 27(1), 127-142. [Access Here](#).

J-SOAP-II

Aebi, M., Plattner, B., Steinhausen, H.-C. and Bessler, C. (2011) 'Predicting Sexual and Nonsexual Recidivism in a Consecutive Sample of Juveniles Convicted of Sexual Offences.' *Sexual Abuse* 23(4), 456-473. [Access Here](#).

Barra, S., Bessler, C., Landolt, M. A. and Aebi, M. (2018) 'Testing the Validity of Criminal Risk Assessment Tools in Sexually Abusive Youth.' *Psychological Assessment* 30(1), 1430-1443. [Access Here](#).

Barroso, R., Pechorro, P., Ramião, E., Figueiredo, P., Manita, C., Gonçalves, R. A. and Nobre, P. (2019) 'Are Juveniles Who Have Committed Sexual Offenses the Same Everywhere? Psychometric Properties of the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol-II in a Portuguese Youth Sample.' *Sexual Abuse*. [Access Here](#).

Chu, C. M., Daffern, M., Thomas, S. and Lim, J. Y. (2012) 'Violence risk and gang affiliation in youth offenders: a recidivism study.' *Psychology, Crime & Law* 18(3), 299-315. [Access Here](#).

Martinez, R., Flores, J. and Rosenfeld, B. (2007) 'Validity of the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol-II (J-Soap-II) in a Sample of Urban Minority Youth.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 34(10), 1284-1295. [Access Here](#).

Martinez, R., Rosenfeld, B., Cruise, K. and Martin, J. (2015) 'Predictive validity of the JSOAP-II: Does accuracy differ across settings?' *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health* 14(1), 56-65. [Access Here](#).

Prentky, R. and Righthand, S. (2003) *Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol (JSOAP-II) Manual*. Bridgewater, MA: Justice Resource Institute. [Access Here](#).

Prentky R. A., Li N.-C., Righthand S., Schuler A., Cavanaugh D. and Lee A. F. (2010) 'Assessing risk of sexually abusive behavior among youth in a child welfare sample.' *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 28(1), 24-45. [Access Here](#).

Rajlic, G. and Gretton, H. M. (2010) 'An Examination of Two Sexual Recidivism Risk Measures in Adolescent Offenders: The Moderating Effect of Offender Type.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 37(10), 1066–1085. [Access Here](#).

Ralston, C. A. and Epperson, D. L. (2013) 'Predictive validity of adult risk assessment tools with juveniles who offended sexually.' *Psychological Assessment* 25(3), 905-916. [Access Here](#).

Righthand, S., Prentky, R., Knight, R., Carpenter, E., Hecker, J. E. and Nangle, D. (2005) 'Factor Structure and Validation of the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol (J-SOAP).' *Sexual Abuse* 17(1), 13–30. [Access Here](#).

Schwartz-Mette, R. A., Righthand, S., Hecker, J., Dore, G. and Huff, R. (2019) 'Long-Term Predictive Validity of the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol-II: Research and Practice Implications.' *Sexual Abuse*. [Access Here](#).

Viljoen, J. L., Scalora, M., Cuadra, L., Bader, S., Chávez, V., Ullman, D., and Lawrence, L. (2008) 'Assessing Risk for Violence in Adolescents Who Have Sexually Offended: A Comparison of the J-SOAP-II, J-SORRAT-II, and SAVRY.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 35(1), 5–23. [Access Here](#).

Viljoen, J. L., Mordell, S. and Beneteau, J. L. (2012) 'Prediction of adolescent sexual reoffending: A meta-analysis of the J-SOAP-II, ERASOR, J-SORRAT-II, and Static-99.' *Law and Human Behavior* 36(5), 423-438. [Access Here](#).

Viljoen, J. L., Gray, A. L., Shaffer, C., Latzman, N. E., Scalora, M. J. and Ullman, D. (2017) 'Changes in JSOAP-II and SAVRY scores over the course of residential, cognitive behavioural treatment for adolescent sexual offending.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 29 (4), 342-374. [Access Here](#).

Wijetunga, C., Martinez, R., Rosenfeld, B. and Cruise, K. (2018a) 'The Influence of Age and Sexual Drive on the Predictive Validity of the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol – Revised.' *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 62(1), 150-169. [Access Here](#).

Wijetunga, C., Nijdam-Jones, A., Rosenfeld, B., Martinez, R. and Cruise, K. R. (2018b) 'Using the Juvenile Sex Offender Assessment Protocol-Revised to Assess Psychopathy: A Preliminary investigation.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 45(4), 483-502. [Access Here](#).

Yates, H. M. (2005) *A Review of Evidence-Based Practice in the Assessment and Treatment of Sex Offenders*. Pennsylvania: Office of Planning, Research, Statistics and Grants. [Access Here](#).

MEGA:

Epperson, D. L., Ralston, C. A., Fowers, D., DeWitt, J. and Gore, K. S. (2006) 'Actuarial risk assessment with juveniles who offend sexually: Development of the Juvenile Sexual Offense Recidivism Risk Assessment Tool-II (JSORRAT-II).' In Prescott, D. (Ed.), *Risk assessment of youth who have sexually abused: Theory, controversy, and emerging strategies*. Oklahoma City, OK: Woods 'N' Barnes, 118-169. [Access Here](#).

Epperson, D. L. and Ralston, C. A. (2015) 'Development and validation of the Juvenile Sexual Offender Recidivism Risk Assessment Tool -II.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 27(6) 529–558. [Access Here](#).

Fagundes, M. (2013) 'DSM-IV-TR diagnoses and risk levels of sexually abusive youth.' *Perspectives: California Coalition on Sexual Offending Quarterly Newsletter, Summer/Fall*, 1, 5-8, 13. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (1996) 'Comparative Differences in the Psychological Histories of Sex Offenders, Victims, and Their Families.' *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 23(3-4), 71-83. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L.C. (2005) *Fonseca Inventory of Sex Offenders' Risk Factors (FISORF) – Professional Manual*. San Diego, CA: Author. [Not accessible]

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2009) 'MEGA[®]: a new paradigm in protocol assessing sexually abusive children and adolescents.' *Journal of Child and Adolescent Trauma* 2(2), 124–141. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2010) 'MEGA[®]: An Ecological Risk Assessment Tool of Risk and Protective Factors for Assessing Sexually Abusive Children and Adolescents.' *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma* 19(7), 734-756. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2013) 'MEGA: A New Paradigm in Risk Assessment Tools for Sexually Abusive Youth.' *Journal of Family Violence* 28(6), 623-634. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2016a) 'MEGA cross-validation findings on sexually abusive females: implications for risk assessment and clinical practice.' *Journal of Family Violence* 31(7), 903-911. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2016b, May) *MEGA[®]: Second cross-validation findings on sexually abusive youth*. Presentation given at the Annual conference of the California Coalition on Sexual Offending (CCOSO), San Diego, CA. [Not accessible]

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2017a, Fall) Innovative scientific advancement in risk assessment of sexually abusive youth. *Perspectives: California Coalition on Sexual Offending (CCOSO), Quarterly Newsletter*, 7-10. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2017b, September) *Issues in assessment of sexually abusive youth: Intimacy deficits and erotically related protective factors and sexually abusive youth*. 22st International Conference on Violence, Abuse, & Trauma and the National Summit on Interpersonal Violence & Abuse, San Diego, CA. [Not accessible]

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2017c) 'The anomaly among sexually abusive youth: The juvenile sex trafficker.' *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 26, 5, 558-572. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2017d, September) *The anomalies among juvenile sex offenders: Sexually violent & predatory sexually violent*. 22st International Conference on Violence, Abuse, & Trauma and the National Summit on Interpersonal Violence & Abuse, San Diego, CA. [Not accessible]

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2017e) 'The juvenile female sex trafficker.' *Journal of Aggression and Violent Behavior* 35, 26-32. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2018a) 'Family Lovemap and erotically related protective factors. Special Issue: Risk assessment of sexually abusive youth.' *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 27(8), 901-917. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2018b, Spring) Sexually abusive youth who are transgender. *Perspectives: California Coalition on Sexual Offending (CCOSO) Quarterly Newsletter*, 1, 14-17. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2018c) 'MEGA : Empirical Findings on the Preternatural: Sexually Violent and Predatory Sexually Violent Youth.' *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 1-11. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. (2019) Family Lovemap, protective factors: Sex, intimacy, and sexually abusive youth. In Ireland, J. L., Ireland, C. A. and Birch, P. (eds.) *Violent and sex offenders handbook (2nd edition)*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, UK: Routledge, 114-127. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. and Rasmussen, L. A. (2009) 'New nomenclature for sexually abusive youth: Naming and assessing sexually violent and predatory offenders.' *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma* 18(1), 106-128.

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. and Rasmussen, L. A. (2014) 'MEGA': Empirical support for nomenclature on the anomalies: Sexually violent and predatory youth.' *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 59(11), 1222-1238. [Access Here](#).

Miccio-Fonseca, L. C. and Rasmussen, L. A. (2018) 'Scientific evolution of clinical and risk assessment of sexually abusive youth: A comprehensive review of empirical tools. Special Issue on risk assessment of sexually abusive youth.' *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 27(8), 871-900. [Access Here](#).

Rasmussen, L. A. L. (2017) 'Comparing predictive validity of JSORRAT-II and MEGA⁺ with sexually abusive youth in long-term residential custody.' *International Journal of Offender Rehabilitation and Comparative Criminology* 62(10), 2937-2953. [Access Here](#).

AWAITING VALIDATION

AIM3

Allotey, J. and Swann, R. (2019) *Technology-Assisted Harmful Sexual Behaviour: Practice Guidance (2nd edition)*. Stockport: AIM Project. [Not accessible]

Beech, A. R. and Ward, T. (2004) 'The integration of etiology and risk in sexual offenders: A theoretical framework.' *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 10(1), 31-63. [Access Here](#).

Carson, C. (2019) *AIM Assessment Model for Children Under 12 years old with Problematic Harmful Sexual Behaviours (3rd edition)*. Stockport: The AIM Project. [Not accessible] .

Leonard, M. and Hackett, S. (2019) *The AIM3 Assessment Model: Assessment of Adolescents and Harmful Sexual Behaviour*. Stockport: AIM Project. [Not accessible]

AR-RSPB

Curwen, T. (2011a). A framework to assist in evaluating children's risk to repeat concerning sexual behaviour. In M. Calder (Ed.), *Contemporary Practice with Young People who Sexually Abuse: Evidence-based Developments*. Russell House Publishing, Lyme Regis: Dorset, 263-291. [Access Here](#).

Curwen, T. (2011b) *Current evidence regarding the utility of a framework to assess risk to repeat concerning sexual behaviour (AR-RSPB)*. Unpublished manuscript. [Not accessible]

Curwen, T. and Costin, D. (2007) 'Toward assessing risk for repeated concerning sexual behavior by children with sexual behavior problems: What we know and what we can do with this knowledge.' In Prescott, D. S. (ed.), *Knowledge & practice: Challenges in the treatment and supervision of sexual abusers*. Oklahoma City, OK: Wood 'N' Barnes, 310-344. [Access Here](#).

Curwen, T., Jenkins, J. and Worling, J. D. (2009) 'Differentiating children with and without a history of repeated sexual behaviors.' *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse* 23(4), 462-480. [Access Here](#).

ERASOR

Barra, S., Bessler, C., Landolt, M. A. and Aebi, M. (2018) 'Testing the Validity of Criminal Risk Assessment Tools in Sexually Abusive Youth.' *Psychological Assessment* 30(1), 1430-1443. [Access Here](#).

Campbell, F., Booth, A., Stepanova, E., Hackett, S., Sutton, A., Hynes, K., Sanderson, J. and Rogstad, K. (2016) *Harmful sexual behaviour in children: evidence for identifying and assessing risk in children and young people who display harmful sexual behaviour*. London, UK: NICE Evidence Review. [Access Here](#).

Chu, C. M., Ng, K., Fong, J. and Teoh, J. (2011) 'Assessing Youth Who Sexually Offended: The Predictive Validity of the ERASOR, J-SOAP-II, and YLS/CMI in a Non-Western Context.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 24(2), 153-174. [Access Here](#).

Edwards, R., Whittaker, M. K., Beckett, R., Bishopp, D. and Bates, A. (2012) 'Adolescents who have sexually harmed: An evaluation of a specialist treatment programme.' *Journal of Sexual Aggression* 18(1), 91-111. [Access Here](#).

Nelson, R. (2011). *Predicting Recidivism Among Juvenile Sex Offenders: The Validity of the ERASOR*. Unpublished Thesis. Paper 13, Roger Williams University, Rhode Island. [Access Here](#).

Rajlic, G. and Gretton, H. M. (2010) 'An examination of two sexual recidivism risk measures in adolescent offenders: The Moderating Effect of Offender Type.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 37(10), 1066-1085. [Access Here](#).

Skowron, C. (2004) *Differentiation and predictive factors in adolescent sexual offending*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation. Ottawa, Canada: Carleton University. [Access Here](#).

Viljoen, J. L., Elkovitch, N., Scalora, M. J. and Ullman, D. (2009) 'Assessment of Re-offence Risk in Adolescents who have Committed Sexual Offences: Predictive Validity of the ERASOR, PCL:YV, YLS/CMI and Static-99.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 36(10), 981-1000. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R. (2004) 'The Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR): Preliminary Psychometric Data.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research* 16(3), 235-254. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R. and Curwen, T. (2001). *Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR; Version 2.0)*. Ontario, Canada: Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R., Bookalam, D. and Littlejohn, A. (2012) 'Prospective validity of the Estimate of Risk of Adolescent Sexual Offense Recidivism (ERASOR).' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 24(3), 203-223. [Access Here](#).

Worling, J. R. and Langton, C. M. (2015) 'A prospective investigation of factors that predict desistance from recidivism for adolescents who have sexually offended.' *Sexual Abuse* 27(1), 127-142. [Access Here](#).

JRAS

Caldwell, M. F., Ziemke, M. H. and Vitacco, M. J. (2008) 'An examination of the sex offender registration and notification act as applied to juveniles: evaluating the ability to predict sexual recidivism.' *Psychology, Public Policy and Law* 14(2), 89-114. [Access Here](#).

Ferguson, G. E., Eidelson, R. J. and Witt, P. H. (1998) 'New Jersey's Sex Offender Risk Assessment Scale: Preliminary Validity Data.' *The Journal of Psychiatry & Law* 26(3), 327 - 349. [Access Here](#).

Hempel, I., Buck, N., Cima, M. and Marle, H. van. (2013) 'Review of Risk Assessment Instruments for Juvenile Sex Offenders: What is Next?' *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 57(2), 208-228. [Access Here](#).

Hiscox, S. P., Witt, P. H. and Haran, S. J. (2007) 'Juvenile Risk Assessment Scale (JRAS): A predictive validity study.' *Journal of Psychiatry & Law* 35(4), 503-539. [Access Here](#).

Ralston, C. A. and Epperson, D. L. (2013) 'Predictive validity of adult risk assessment tools with juveniles who offended sexually.' *Psychological Assessment* 25(3), 905-916. [Access Here](#).

Rich, P. (2009) *Juvenile Sexual Offenders: A Comprehensive Guide to Risk Evaluation*. New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd. [Access Here](#).

Witt, P. H., DelRusso, J., Oppenheim, J. and Ferguson, G. (1996) 'Sex offender risk assessment and the law.' *Journal of Psychiatry & Law* 24(3), 343-377. [Access Here](#).

J-RAT

Rich, P. (2009) *Juvenile Sexual Offenders: A Comprehensive Guide to Risk Evaluation*. New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd. [Access Here](#).

JSORRAT-II

Epperson, D. L., Ralston, C. A., Fowers, D. and DeWitt, J. (2005) *Development of a sexual offence recidivism risk assessment tool-II (JSORRAT-II)*. Unpublished manuscript. University of Iowa. [Not accessible]

Epperson, D. L. and Ralston, C. (2015) 'Development and Validation of the Juvenile Sexual Offence Recidivism Risk Assessment Tool – II.' *Sexual Abuse* 27(6), 529-558. [Access Here](#).

Ralston, C. A., Epperson, D. L. and Edwards, S. R. (2016) 'Cross-validation of the JSORRAT-II in Iowa.' *Sex Abuse* 28(6), 534-554. [Access Here](#).

Ralston, C. A., Sarker, A., Philipp, G. T. and Epperson, D. L. (2017) 'The impact of using documented but uncharged data on J-SORRAT-II predictive accuracy.' *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* 29(2), 186-202. [Access Here](#).

Rasmussen, L. A. L. (2017) 'Comparing predictive validity of JSORRAT-II and MEGA⁺ with sexually abusive youth in long-term residential custody.' *International Journal of Offender Rehabilitation and Comparative Criminology* 62(10), 2937-2953. [Access Here](#).

Viljoen, J. L., Scalora, M., Cuadra, L., Bader, S., Chávez, V., Ullman, D., and Lawrence, L. (2008) 'Assessing Risk for Violence in Adolescents Who Have Sexually Offended: A Comparison of the J-SOAP-II, J-SORRAT-II, and SAVRY.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 35(1), 5-23. [Access Here](#).

PROFESOR

Worling, J. R. (2017) *Protective + Risk Observations for Eliminating Sexual Offense Recidivism*. [Access Here](#).

SHARP

Andrews, D. A. and Bonta, J. (2010) *The Psychology of Criminal Conduct (5th edition)*. Cincinnati, Ohio: Anderson Publishing. [Access here](#).

Christodoulides, T. E., Richardson, G., Graham, F., Kennedy, P. J. and Kelly, T. P. (2005) 'Risk assessment with adolescent sex offenders.' *Journal of Sexual Aggression* 11(1), 37-48. [Access Here](#).

Richardson, G. (2009) 'Sharp Practice: The Sexually Harmful Adolescent Risk Protocol (SHARP).' In Calder, M. C. (ed.) *Sexual Abuse Assessments: Using and Developing Frameworks for Practice*. Dorset: Russell House Publishing. [Access Here](#).

TA-HSB

Allotey, J. and Swann, R. (2019) *Technology-Assisted Harmful Sexual Behaviour: Practice Guidance (2nd edition)*. Stockport: AIM Project. [Not accessible]

Belton, E. and Hollis, V. (2016) *A review of the research on children and young people who display harmful sexual behaviour online: what is developmentally appropriate online sexual behaviour, do children and young people with online versus offline harmful sexual behaviours (HSB) differ, and is there an association between online and offline HSB*. London: NSPCC. [Access Here](#).

Hollis, V. and Belton, E. (2017) *Children and young people who engage in technology-assisted harmful sexual behaviour; a study of their behaviours, backgrounds and characteristics*. London: NSPCC. [Access Here](#).