

VALIDATED TOOLSSARA

Belfrage, H., Strand, S., Storey, J. E., Gibas, A. L., Kropp, P. R. and S. D. Hart. (2012). 'Assessment and Management of Risk for Intimate Partner Violence by Police Officers Using the Spousal Assault Risk Assessment Guide.' *Law and Human Behavior*, 36, 60-67. [Access Here](#).

Campbell, J. C., Webster, D., Koziol-McLain, J., Block, C., Campbell, D., Curry, M. A. and Laughon, K. (2003) 'Risk factors for femicide in abusive relationships: Results from a multisite case control study.' *American Journal of Public Health* 93(7), 1089–1097. [Access Here](#).

Grann, M. and Wedin, I. (2002) 'Risk factors for recidivism among spousal assault and spousal homicide offenders.' *Psychology, Crime & Law* 8(1), 5-23. [Access Here](#).

Helmus, L., and G. Bourgon. (2011). 'Taking stock of 15 years of research on the Spousal Assault Risk Assessment Guide (SARA): A critical review.' *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health* 10(1), 64-75. [Access Here](#).

Hennepin County Department of Community Corrections and Rehabilitation Office of Planning, Policy and Evaluation (DOCCR) (2011) *Validation of Two Domestic Violence Risk Instruments: Domestic Violence Screening Instrument (DVSI) & Spousal Abuse Risk Assessment (SARA)*. Hennepin County, MN: Hennepin County Department of Community Corrections & Rehabilitation. [Not accessible]

Jung, S. and K. Buro. (2017) 'Appraising Risk for Intimate Partner Violence in a Police Context.' *Criminal Justice & Behavior* 44(2), 240-260. [Access Here](#).

Kropp, P., Hart, S., Webster, C. and Eaves, D. (1999) *The Spousal Assault Risk Assessment (SARA) Guide: User's Manual*. Tornot, Canada: Multi-Health Systems. [Not accessible]

Kropp, P. R., Hart, S. D. and Belfrage, H. (2005) *The Brief Spousal Assault Form for the Evaluation of Risk (B-SAFER): User manual*. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada: ProActive ReSolutions Inc. [Access Here](#).

Kropp, P. R. and Hart, S. D. (2015) *The Spousal Assault Risk Assessment Version 3 (SARA^{v3}) Guide: User's Manual*. Toronto, Canada: Multi-Health Systems. [Not accessible]

Llor-Esteban, B., García-Jiménez, J. J., Ruiz-Hernández, J. A. and Godoy-Fernández, C. (2016) 'Profile of partner aggressors as a function of risk of recidivism.' *International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology* 16 (1), 39-46. [Access Here](#).

Londt, M. P. (2014) 'Batterer Risk Assessment: The Missing Link in Breaking the Cycle of Interpersonal Violence.' *The Social Work Practitioner-Researcher* 26(1), 93-116. [Access Here](#).

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2013) 'The average predictive validity of intimate partner violence risk assessment instruments.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 28(7), 1537-1558. [Access Here](#).

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2015) 'Intimate Partner Violence Risk Assessment: A Primer for Social Workers.' *British Journal of Social Work* 45(6), 1804-1820. [Access Here](#).

Nicholls, T. L., Pritchard, M. M., Reeves, K. A. and Hilterman, E. (2013) 'Risk Assessment in Intimate Partner Violence: A Systematic Review of Contemporary Approaches.' *Partner Abuse* 4(1), 76-168. [Access Here](#).

Olver, M. E. and Jung, S. (2017) 'Incremental prediction of intimate partner violence: an examination of three risk measures.' *Law and Human Behavior* 41(5), 440-453. [Access Here](#).

Vitacco, M. J., Erickson, S. K., Kurus, S., and B. N. Apple. (2012). 'The role of the Violence Risk Appraisal Guide and historical, clinical Risk-20 in U.S. courts: A case law survey.' *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 18(3), 361-391. [Access Here](#).

Williams, K. R., and A. B. Houghton. (2004). 'Assessing the risk of domestic violence re-offending: A validation study.' *Law and Human Behavior* 28(4), 437-455. [Access Here](#).

Wilson, D. J. and Gass, W. M. (2013) *"If I Can't Have Her, No One Can": Predicting the Risk of Intimate Partner Assault*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin. [Access Here](#).

Wong, S. and Gordon, A. (1999) *The Violence Risk Scale 2nd Edition (VRS-2): Manual for the Violence Risk Scale*. Saskatchewan, Canada: University of Saskatchewan. [Not accessible]

Wong, T. and J. Hisashima. (2008) *State of Hawaii, 2003-2007 Domestic Violence Exploratory Study on the DVSI and SARA*. Hawaii: Hawaii State Department of Health. [Access Here](#).

B-SAFER

Au, A., Cheung, G., Kropp, R., Yuk-chung, C., Lam, G. L. T. and Sung, P. (2008) 'A Preliminary Validation of the Brief Spousal Assault Form for the Evaluation of Risk (B-SAFER) in Hong Kong.' *Journal of Family Violence* 23, 727-735. [Access Here](#).

Belfrage, H. and Strand, S. (2008) 'Structured spousal violence risk assessment: Combining risk factors and victim vulnerability factors.' *The International Journal of Forensic Mental Health* 7(1), 39-46. [Access Here](#).

Belfrage, H. and Strand, S. (2012) 'Measuring the outcome of structured spousal violence risk assessments using the B-SAFER: Risk in relation to recidivism and intervention.' *Behavioural Sciences and Law* 30(4), 420-430. [Access Here](#).

Echeburúa, E., Fernández-Montalvo, J., de Corral, P. and López-Goñi, J. J. (2009) 'Assessing Risk Markers in Intimate Partner Femicide and Severe Violence: A New Assessment Instrument.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 24(6), 925-939. [Access Here](#).

Gerbrandij, J., Rosenfeld, B., Nijdam-Jones, A. and Galietta, M. (2018) 'Evaluating risk assessment instruments for intimate partner stalking and intimate partner violence.' *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management* 5(2), 103-118. [Access Here](#).

Kropp, P. R. and Hart, S. D. (2004) *The Development of the Brief Spousal Assault Form for the Evaluation of Risk (B-SAFER): A Tool for Criminal Justice Professionals*. Canada: Department of Justice, Research and Statistics Division. [Access Here](#).

Kropp, P. R., Hart, S. D. and Belfrage, H. (2005) *The Brief Spousal Assault Form for the Evaluation of Risk (B-SAFER): User manual*. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada: ProActive Resolutions Inc. [Access Here](#).

Loinaz, I. (2014) 'Typologies, risk and recidivism in partner-violent men with the B-SAFER: a pilot study.' *Psychology, Crime & Law* 20(2), 183-198. [Access Here](#).

Nesset, M. B., Bjørngaard, J. H., Nøttestad, J. A., Whittington, R., Lynum, C. and Palmstierna, T. (2017) 'Factors Associated with police decisions on immediate responses to intimate partner violence.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1-18. [Access Here](#).

Petersson, J., Strand, S. and Selenius, H. (2016) 'Risk Factors for Intimate Partner Violence: A Comparison of Antisocial and Family-Only Perpetrators.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1-21. [Access Here](#).

Slavin, K., Mellgren, C., Levander, M. T. and Levander, S. (2017) 'The Inter-Rater Reliability of Violent Risk Assessment Tools Used by Police Employees in Swedish Police Settings.' *Nordisk Politforskning* 4(1), 9-28. [Access Here](#).

Svalin, K. (2018) *Risk Assessment of Intimate Partner Violence in a Police Setting: Reliability and Predictive Accuracy*. Doctoral thesis. Malmö, Sweden: Malmö University. [Access Here](#).

Storey, J. and Strand, S. (2012) 'Assessing Violence Risk Among Female IPV Perpetrators: An Examination of the B-SAFER.' *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 22(9), 964-980. [Access Here](#).

Storey, J., Kropp, R. P., Hart, S., Belfrage, H. and Strand, S. (2014) 'Assessment and management of risk for intimate partner violence by police officers using the BRIEF Spousal Assault Form for the Evaluation of Risk (B-SAFER).' *Criminal Justice & Behavior* 41(2), 256-271. [Access Here](#).

Thijssen, J. and de Ruiter, C. (2011) 'Identifying Subtypes of Spousal Assaulters Using the B-SAFER.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 26(7), 1307-1321. [Access Here](#).

TOOLS AWAITING VALIDATION

DVI

Bouffard, J. A. and Muftic, L. R. (2007) 'An examination of the outcomes of various components of a coordinated community response to domestic violence by male offenders.' *Journal of Family Violence* 22(6), 353-366. [Access Here](#).

Buttell, F. P. and Pike, C. K. (2003) 'Investigating the Differential Effectiveness of a Batterer Treatment Program on Outcomes for African American and Caucasian Batterers.' *Research on Social Work Practice* 13(6), 675-692. [Access Here](#).

Herndon, K. E. Z. (2014) *The Domestic Violence Inventory as a Tool for the Prediction of Domestic Violence [unpublished doctoral thesis]*. Minneapolis, MN.: Walden University.

Lindeman, H. (2006). *Domestic Violence Assessment: Validation of the Domestic Violence Inventory*. [Not accessible]

Lindeman, H. and Khandaker, R. (2011) 'Domestic violence inventory: introduction and standardisation in a large sample of domestic violence offenders.' *Family and Intimate Partner Violence Quarterly* 4(1), 49-69. [Access Here](#).

DVRAG

Hilton, N. Z., Harris, G. T., Rice, M. E., Houghton, R. E. and Eke, A. W. (2008) 'An In Depth Actuarial Assessment for Wife Assault Recidivism: The Domestic Violence Risk Appraisal Guide.' *Law and Human Behavior*, 32(2), 150-163. [Access Here](#).

Hilton, N. Z., Harris, G. T., Popham, S. and Lang, C. (2010) 'Risk Assessment Among Incarcerated Male Domestic Violence Offenders.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 37(8), 815-832. [Access Here](#).

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2015) 'Intimate Partner Violence Risk Assessment: A Primer for Social Workers.' *British Journal of Social Work* 45(6), 1804-1820. [Access Here](#).

Rettenberger, M. and R. Eher. (2013) 'Actuarial risk assessment in sexually motivated intimate-partner violence.' *Law and Human Behaviour* 37(2), 75-86. [Access Here](#).

Rice, M. E., Harris, G. T. and Hilton, N. Z. (2010) 'The Violence Risk Appraisal Guide and Sex Offender Risk Appraisal Guide for Violence Risk Assessment and the Ontario Domestic Violence Risk Appraisal Guide for Wife Assault Risk Assessment.' In Otto, R. K. and Douglas, K. S. (eds.) *Handbook of Violence Risk Assessment*. New York: Routledge, 99-119. [Access Here](#).

Trinh, B. V. (2010). *A replication study of the Domestic Violence Risk Appraisal Guide (DVRAG) (Doctoral dissertation)*. Los Angeles: Alliant International University. [Access Here](#).

DVSI(R)

Campbell, J. and Messing, J. T. (2017) *Assessing Dangerousness: Domestic Violence Offenders and Child Abusers (3rd edition)*. New York: Springer Publishing. [Access Here](#).

Hennepin County Department of Community Corrections and Rehabilitation Office of Planning, Policy and Evaluation (DOCCR) (2011) *Validation of Two Domestic Violence Risk Instruments: Domestic Violence Screening Instrument (DVSI) & Spousal Abuse Risk Assessment (SARA)*. Hennepin County, MN: Hennepin County Department of Community Corrections & Rehabilitation. [Not accessible]

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2013) 'The average predictive validity of intimate partner violence risk assessment instruments.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 28(7), 1537-1558. [Access Here](#).

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2015) 'Intimate Partner Violence Risk Assessment: A Primer for Social Workers.' *British Journal of Social Work* 45(6), 1804-1820. [Access Here](#).

Nicholls, T. L., Pritchard, M. M., Reeves, K. A. and Hilterman, E. (2013) 'Risk Assessment in Intimate Partner Violence: A Systematic Review of Contemporary Approaches.' *Partner Abuse* 4(1), 76-168. [Access Here](#).

Stansfield, R. and Williams, K. R. (2014) 'Predicting family violence recidivism using the DVSI-R: Integrating survival analysis and perpetrator characteristics.' *Criminal Justice and Behaviour* 41(2), 163-180. [Access Here](#).

Williams, K. R. and Houghton, A. (2004) 'Assessing the risk of domestic violence re-offending: A validation study.' *Law and Human Behavior* 28(4), 437-455. [Access Here](#).

Williams, K. R. and S. R. Grant (2006) 'Empirically Examining the Risk of Intimate Partner Violence: The Revised Domestic Violence Screening Instrument (DVSI-R).' *Public Health Reports* 121(4), 400-408. [Access Here](#).

Williams, K. R. (2012) 'Family violence risk assessment: A predictive cross-validation study of the Domestic Violence Screening Instrument-Revised (DVSI-R).' *Law and Human Behavior*, 36(2), 120-129. [Access Here](#).

Wong, T. and J. Hisashima. (2008) *State of Hawaii, 2003-2007 Domestic Violence Exploratory Study on the DVSI and SARA*. Hawaii: Hawaii State Department of Health. [Access Here](#).

ODARA

Bowen, E. (2011) 'An overview of partner violence risk assessment and the potential role of female victim risk appraisals.' *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 16(3), 214-226. [Access Here](#).

Gerth, J., Rossegger, A., Urbaniok, F. and Endrass, J. (2014) 'Das Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessment (ODARA)—Validität und autorisierte deutsche Übersetzung eines Screening-Instruments für Risikobeurteilungen bei Intimpartnergewalt [The Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessment (ODARA)—Validity und Authorised German Translation of an Intimate Partner Violence Screening Tool].' *Fortschritte der Neurologie, Psychiatrie*, 82(11), 616-626. [Access Here](#).

Hilton, N. Z. and A. W. Eke. (2016) 'Non-Specialization of Criminal Careers Among Intimate Partner Violence Offenders.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 43(10), 1347-1363. [Access Here](#).

Hilton, N. Z. and Harris, G. T. (2009) 'How Nonrecidivism Affects Predictive Accuracy: Evidence From a Cross-Validation of the Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessment (ODARA).' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 24(2), 326-337. [Access Here](#).

Hilton, N. Z., Harris, G. T., Rice, M. E., Houghton, R. E. and Eke, A. W. (2008) 'An In Depth Actuarial Assessment for Wife Assault Recidivism: The Domestic Violence Risk Appraisal Guide.' *Law and Human Behavior*, 32(2), 150-163. [Access Here](#).

Hilton, N. Z., Harris, G. T. and Rice, M. E. (2010) *Risk assessment for domestically violent men: Tools for criminal justice, offender intervention and victim services*. Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association. [Access Here](#).

Hilton, N. Z., S. Popham, C. Long and G. T. Harris. (2014) 'Preliminary validation of the ODARA for female intimate partner violence offenders.' *Partner Abuse* 5(2), 189-203. [Access Here](#).

Jung, S. and K. Buro. (2017) 'Appraising Risk for Intimate Partner Violence in a Police Context.' *Criminal Justice & Behavior* 44(2), 240-260. [Access Here](#).

Lauria, I., McEwan, T. E., Luebbers, S., Simmons, M. and Ogloff, J. R. P. (2017) 'Evaluating the Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessment in an Australian Frontline Police Setting.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 44(12), 1545-1558. [Access Here](#).

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2013) 'The average predictive validity of intimate partner violence risk assessment instruments.' *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 28(7), 1537-1558. [Access Here](#).

Messing, J. T. and J. Thaller. (2015) 'Intimate Partner Violence Risk Assessment: A Primer for Social Workers.' *British Journal of Social Work* 45(6), 1804-1820. [Access Here.](#)

Olver, M. E. and Jung, S. (2017) 'Incremental prediction of intimate partner violence: an examination of three risk measures.' *Law and Human Behavior* 41(5), 440-453. [Access Here.](#)

Radatz, D. L. and Hilton, N. Z. (2019) 'Determining Batterer Intervention Program Treatment Intensifies: An Illustration Using the Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessment.' *Partner Abuse* 10(3), 269-282. [Access Here.](#)

Rettenberger, M. and Eher, R. (2013) 'Actuarial risk assessment in sexually motivated intimate-partner violence.' *Law and Human Behaviour* 37(2), 75-86. [Access Here.](#)

Rice, M. E., Harris, G. T. and Hilton, N. Z. (2010) 'The Violence Risk Appraisal Guide and Sex Offender Risk Appraisal Guide for Violence Risk Assessment and the Ontario Domestic Violence Risk Appraisal Guide for Wife Assault Risk Assessment.' In Otto, R. K. and Douglas, K. S. (eds.) *Handbook of Violence Risk Assessment*. New York: Routledge, 99-119. [Access Here.](#)

Seewald, K., Rossegger, A., Urbanick, F. and Endrass, J. (2017) 'Assessing the Risk of Intimate Partner Violence: Expert Evaluations Versus the Ontario Domestic Assault Risk Assessments.' *Journal of Forensic Psychology Research and Practice* 17(4), 217-223. [Access Here.](#)

Shea, D. E., McEwan, T. E., Strand, S. J. M. and Ogloff, J. R. P. (2018) 'The reliability and predictive validity of the Guidelines for Stalking, Assessment and Management.' *Psychological Assessment* 30(1), 1409-1420. [Access Here.](#)

SAM

Belfrage, H. and Strand, S. (2009) 'Validation of the Stalking Assessment and Management Checklist (SAM) in law enforcement: a prospective study of 153 cases of stalking in two Swedish police counties.' *International Journal of Police Science and Management* 11(1), 67-76. [Access Here.](#)

Binder, R. L. (2006) 'Commentary: The Importance of Professional Judgment in Evaluation of Stalking and Threatening Situations.' *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law* 34 (4) 451-454. [Access Here.](#)

Foellmi, M. C., Rosenfield, B. and Galietta, M. (2016) 'Assessing risk for recidivism in individuals convicted of stalking offences - predictive validity of the guidelines for stalking assessment and management.' *Criminal Justice and Behaviour* 43 (5), 600-616. [Access Here.](#)

Kropp, P. R., Hart, D. R. and Lyon, D. R. (2008) *Guidelines for Stalking Assessment and Management: User Manual*. Vancouver, Canada: ProActive Resolutions, Incorporated. [Access Here.](#)

Kropp, P. R., Hart, S. D., Lyon, D. R. and Storey, J. E. (2011) 'The development and validation of the guidelines for stalking assessment and management.' *Behavioral Sciences & the Law* 29(2), 302-316. [Access Here.](#)

McEwan, T. E., Shea, D. E., Daffern, M., MacKenzie, R. D., P., J. R. and Mullen, P. E. (2018) 'The Reliability and Predictive Validity of the Stalking Risk Profile. *Assessment* 25(2), 259-276. [Access Here.](#)

Storey J. E., Hart S. D., Meloy J. R. and Reavis J. A. (2009) Psychopathy and stalking. *Law and Human Behavior* 33(3):237-246. [Access Here](#).

Storey, J. E., Gibas, A. L. Reeves, K. A. and Hart, S. D. (2011) 'Evaluation of violence risk (threat) assessment training for police and other criminal justice professionals.' *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 38(6), 554-562. [Access Here](#).

Storey, J. E., Hart, S. D. and Lim, Y. L. (2017) 'Serial stalking of mental health professionals: case preventability, analysis and formulation using the guidelines for stalking, assessment and management (SAM).' *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management* 4(3), 122-143. [Access Here](#).

SRP

McEwan, T., Pathé M. and Ogloff, J. R. P. (2011) 'Advances in Stalking Risk Assessment.' *Behavioural Sciences and the Law* 29(2), 180-201. [Access Here](#).

McEwan, T. E., Shea, D. E., Daffern, M., MacKenzie, R. D., Ogloff, J. R. P. and Mullen, P. E. (2018) 'The Reliability and Predictive Validity of the Stalking Risk Profile.' *Assessment* 25(2), 259-276. [Access Here](#).

Mullen, P.E., Pathé, M. and Purcell, R. (2009) *Stalkers and their Victims (2nd Edition)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Access Here](#).

Storey J. E., Hart S. D., Meloy J. R. and Reavis J. A. (2009) Psychopathy and stalking. *Law and Human Behavior* 33(3):237-246. [Access Here](#).

Storey, J. E., Hart, S. D. and Lim, Y. L. (2017) 'Serial stalking of mental health professionals: case preventability, analysis and formulation using the guidelines for stalking, assessment and management (SAM).' *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management* 4(3), 122-143. [Access Here](#).